



Expression of Concern for The Prevalence of Alzheimer's Disease; its Risk and Protective Factors Among the Elderly Population in Iran [Shiraz E-Med J.2017;18(9):e57576]

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This is an expression of concern about the following article: [The Prevalence of Alzheimer's Disease; its Risk and Protective Factors Among the Elderly Population in Iran](#)

Dear Readers,

The editorial board of the Shiraz E-Medical Journal is issuing this expression of concern regarding the above-referenced article (1). We have been informed by PAR Inc., the copyright holders of the MMSE (Mini-Mental State Examination), that the authors may not have obtained the necessary permissions to use this tool in their study.

The authors have been contacted and requested to provide documentation confirming that appropriate permissions were secured for the use of the MMSE in their research. They have also been given the option to contact the copyright holders to obtain the required permissions retroactively.

In alignment with COPE's guidelines on legal and regulatory restrictions concerning published data

(COPE Flowchart), we are conducting a thorough investigation into this matter.

We appreciate the understanding and patience of our readers and stakeholders as we work to resolve this issue promptly. Any further developments will be communicated transparently, and appropriate actions will be taken to maintain the integrity of the scientific record.

Prof. Mohammad Hossein Dabbaghmanesh

Editor-In-Chief

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References

1. Gholamzadeh S, Heshmati B, Mani A, Petramfar P, Bagheri Z. The Prevalence of Alzheimer's Disease; its Risk and Protective Factors Among the Elderly Population in Iran. *Shiraz E-Medical Journal*. 2017;18(9). <https://doi.org/10.5812/semj.57576>.