

**Table S1. Expert Ratings of Item Quality and Inter-Rater Reliability of the Persian DSM-5 Level 1 Measure**

| <b>Item No.</b> | <b>Item Description</b>                                                                                     | <b>Appropriateness (%)</b> | <b>Clarity (%)</b> | <b>Simplicity (%)</b> | <b>Intraclass Correlation Coefficient (ICC)</b> |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <b>1</b>        | Been bothered by stomachaches, headaches, or other aches and pains?                                         | 100                        | 100                | 100                   | 0.98                                            |
| <b>2</b>        | Worried about your health or about getting sick?                                                            | 89                         | 89                 | 87.5                  | 0.92                                            |
| <b>3</b>        | Been bothered by not being able to fall asleep or stay asleep, or by waking up too early?                   | 89                         | 89                 | 87.5                  | 0.90                                            |
| <b>4</b>        | Have you been bothered by not being able to pay attention in class, while reading, or while playing a game? | 89                         | 100                | 100                   | 0.94                                            |
| <b>5</b>        | Had less fun doing things than you used to?                                                                 | 89                         | 89                 | 87.5                  | 0.90                                            |
| <b>6</b>        | Felt sad or depressed for several hours?                                                                    | 100                        | 100                | 87.5                  | 0.96                                            |
| <b>7</b>        | Felt more irritated or easily annoyed than usual?                                                           | 89                         | 89                 | 100                   | 0.86                                            |
| <b>8</b>        | Felt angry or lost your temper?                                                                             | 100                        | 100                | 100                   | 0.94                                            |
| <b>9</b>        | Started more projects than usual or done more risky things?                                                 | 100                        | 100                | 87.5                  | 0.96                                            |
| <b>10</b>       | Slept less than usual but still had a lot of energy?                                                        | 100                        | 100                | 100                   | 0.92                                            |
| <b>11</b>       | Felt nervous, anxious, or scared?                                                                           | 100                        | 100                | 100                   | 0.88                                            |
| <b>12</b>       | Not been able to stop worrying?                                                                             | 89                         | 89                 | 87.5                  | 0.92                                            |
| <b>13</b>       | Not been able to do things because they made you feel nervous?                                              | 100                        | 100                | 100                   | 0.94                                            |

|    |                                                                                |     |     |      |      |
|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|------|
| 14 | Heard voices when no one was there, speaking to you or about you?              | 100 | 100 | 100  | 0.96 |
| 15 | Had visions when fully awake that no one else could see?                       | 100 | 100 | 100  | 0.87 |
| 16 | Had recurring evil thoughts that something terrible would happen?              | 100 | 100 | 100  | 0.90 |
| 17 | Felt the need to check things like doors or the stove repeatedly?              | 89  | 100 | 100  | 0.88 |
| 18 | Worried a lot about germs or contamination?                                    | 100 | 100 | 100  | 0.92 |
| 19 | Felt you had to say or do things in a specific way to prevent harm?            | 100 | 100 | 87.5 | 0.95 |
| 20 | Had an alcoholic drink (beer, wine, liquor, etc.)?                             | 100 | 100 | 100  | 0.93 |
| 21 | Used tobacco products (cigarettes, cigars, chewing tobacco, etc.)?             | 100 | 100 | 100  | 0.91 |
| 22 | Used illegal drugs (e.g., marijuana, LSD, heroin, inhalants)?                  | 100 | 100 | 100  | 0.90 |
| 23 | Used prescription medication to get high or alter mood without a prescription? | 100 | 89  | 100  | 0.98 |
| 24 | In the last 2 weeks, have you thought about killing yourself?                  | 100 | 100 | 100  | 0.93 |
| 25 | In the last 2 weeks, have you attempted suicide?                               | 100 | 100 | 100  | 0.90 |
| 26 | Have you ever attempted to end your own life?                                  | 100 | 100 | 100  | 0.98 |

**Note: ICC = Intraclass Correlation Coefficient. Values above 0.80 indicate strong inter-rater reliability.**