

Appendix 1 – Ramsay Sedation Scale (RSS)

Score	Description
1	Anxious, agitated, or restless
2	Cooperative, oriented, tranquil
3	Responds to commands only
4	Brisk response to light glabellar tap or loud noise
5	Brisk response to light glabellar tap or loud noise
6	No response to stimulus

Appendix 2. Richmond Agitation–Sedation Scale (RASS)

Score	Description
+4	Combative; violent, danger to staff
+3	Very agitated, pulls/removes tubes
+2	Agitated, frequent non-purposeful movement
+1	Restless but not aggressive
0	Alert and calm
-1	Drowsy, sustained awakening to voice
-2	Light sedation, briefly awakens to voice
-3	Moderate sedation, movement to voice, no contact
-4	Deep sedation, movement to physical stimulation only
-5	Unarousable, no response to any stimulation